



Stormy 19 Review Meeting

October 2nd, 2019





- Review of current TOS activation process
 - Maximizing benefits with current capability
- Summary of recent changes to the system
- Discuss potential future capabilities









9/30/2019



Sept 20, 2019



Comparing ETOT with Top ETOT - 9 to 52 minutes projected savings

							/									Searc	h	Clear
4 🖷		TOS De	eparture - Runway = DFW:17R,DFW:18	BLDAL:1	3R; Eligibility	State = Ca	ndidate											×
Flight ID	Rwy	Dest	Route of Flight	Dep Gate	EOBT 🔺	ETOT	Top ETOT	Flight Status	TMI Info	Scratch Pad	Eligibility State	Coord State	Num TOS Cand	Num TOS Sub	Top CDR	Top Dep Gate	Top Total Delay Savings OFF	Top Rwy
		COS		NORTH	20/14:01	20/14:30	14:21	In_Queue			Candidate	Not Submitted	1	-		WEST	+9	
		RNO		WEST	20/14:04	20/14:37	14:21	Taxiing_AMA			Candidate	Not Submitted	1			NORTH	+16	
		MSY		EAST	20/14.07	20/14:47	14:24	Taxiing_AMA	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+24	
		SLC		WEST	20/14.09	20/14:45	14:39	Pushback			Candidate	Not Submitted	1			NORTH	+6	
		SJC		WEST	20/14:14	20/14:52	14:39	Pushback			Candidate	Not Submitted	1			NORTH	+12	
		RDU		NORTH	20/14:32	20/15:23	14:49	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+34	1
		MSY		EAST	20/14:52	20/15:20	15:04	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+15	
		DCA		EAST	20/15:13	20/15:39	15:30	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	2			NORTH	+9	
		LGA		EAST	20/15:15	20/15:41	15:30	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	2			NORTH	+12	
		MSY		EAST	20/15:20	20/16:04	15:34	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+30	
		GPT		EAST	20/15:25	20/16:09	15:38	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+31	
		LIT		EAST	20/15:30	20/16:21	16:01	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			NORTH	+20	
		TLH		EAST	20/15:40	20/16:46	15:54	Scheduled_Out	10M FixClsd		Candidate	Not Submitted	1			SOUTH	+52	



- Discussion on Continuing Use of TOS
- Field Facility Process to Activate TOS
- Suggested NASA Support to Leverage Opportunities
 - Follow Up Training
 - Periodic Review TELCON's/Meetings
 - Continue to Evaluate your Feedback
 - Periodic onsite support (as needed/requested)
 - Prepare For Stormy 2020





- Needs captured from previous discussions
 - Wind miles to compute flown time for given distances
 - Additional filters to list relevant flights with candidate routes
 - Aggregate delay metrics for TOS to understand the benefits to a group of flights
- Lessons Learned from using the system





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- August 2019
 - Added CPDL-DCL data
 - Added new features on Timeline to display "green T" (Approved TOS route)
 - Fixed to detect when reroutes were filed
 - Enhanced TOS table with multi-row headers, and added new filters for TMI flights (EDCT, APREQ, GS)
 - Modified method to compute delays and identify candidate flights
 - Modified computation of mileages based on flow direction at DAL & DFW
 - Fixed display of flow direction of CDR's on map
 - Fixed TMI service to process cancelled restrictions and "chains" of restrictions
- September 2019
 - Addition of D10 airports (departures, arrivals, and internal) in terminal schedulers
 - Improvements to surface scheduler at DAL
 - Introduced Taxi Plan at DFW to improve predictive accuracy
 - Modified parsing of SWAP Entries in NTML
 - Fixed size issues with TOS tables
- Planned for October 28th
 - Introduction of Manual global filtering (TOS Reroute Availability Monitoring)
 - Manual exclusion of individual flight (right-click function)
 - TOS Exclusion state
 - Enhancement of MAP to show CDR route availability



Candidate Flights July 22 to Aug 26



SWA & AAL Flights	No TMI	MIT and/or Fix Closures	EDCT	APREQ	Total
Count of Flights	32134	4837	966 *	421 *	37551
% TMI (row)	85.6%	12.9%	2.6%	1.1%	102.1%
Count of Candidates	605	830	353 *	47 *	1687
% TMI (row)	35.9%	49.2%	20.9%	2.8%	108.8%
% candidate (column)	1.9%	17.2%	36.5%	11.2%	4.5%

Note: Some flights may be subject to more than 1 TMIs, thus Total % TMI is more than 100%

SWA & AAL flights	No Terminal Restrictions	Terminal Restriction	% of restrictions	Total
EDCT flights	780	186	19%	* 966
EDCT candidates	252	101	29%	* 353
APREQ flights	351	70	17%	* 421
APREQ candidates	29	18	38%	* 47





- 23 alternative routes for 23 flights were SUBMITTED by Flight Operators
 - 8 times when 10-15 MIT (with and without fix closed)
 - 15 times when no TMI
- 3 routes were then unsubmitted
- 16 alternative routes were APPROVED by ATC
 - 7 times when 10-15 MIT (with or without fix closed)
 - 9 times when no TMI
- 10 reroutes were filed (amended) by ATC
- 8 flights actually flew an alternative route
 - Total of 49.5min of estimated delay savings (avg 6.1min)
 - 3 times when MITs total of **28.5min of estimated delay savings** (avg 9.5min)
 - 5 times when no TMI total of **21.1min of estimated delay savings** (avg 4.2min)
- 6 procedural tests were conducted without executing any reroute
- 2 flight crew rejected the reroute based on mx and wx issues





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ATD2 Proposed Strategy for TOS Terminal Evolution



Near, Mid and Longer Term Potential Capability

Near-Term Fall 2019

- TOS Route Availability Monitor (Oct 28th)
 - Manual entries by ZFW based on awareness of DCC's reroute restrictions
 - Updates based on terminal SWAP and fix closures
 - Single flight exclusion from TOS (by Operator or ATC)
- Dynamic RTC menu (Nov-Dec)

Mid-Term Potentials Stormy 20

- For Consideration For Stormy 20 (pending on feasibility and **your** feedback)
 - Inclusion of additional FO data, i.e. winds miles, for RTC and route computations
 - Automatic update in TOS RAM when flights and CDR route are available for reroute
 - Parsing of DCC Playbook reroute advisories
 - Parsing of FCAs
 - Exemption of EDCT flights when TOS reroute flies outside of an FCA
 - DCC's modification of Playbook to maximize use of existing CDR
 - Progress towards submitting TOS to TFM SWIM (CDRs)
 - Provide deterministic benefit pool with aggregated data

- Likely Beyond ATD-2
 - Flight plan amendments with PDRR/RAD
 - Route modifications to comply with DCC's reroute restrictions
 - Submit dynamic TOS to SWIM (could support modified routes)
 - Rescheduling GDP's EDCT when rerouted





- Current Limitations
 - Downstream restrictions, such as DCC's reroute advisories prevent certain TOS CDR routes from being viable candidates to submit
 - Downstream restrictions, such as GDPs/AFPs prevent flights from being viable candidate for reroute
- Near-Term Capability
 - Provide TOS Reroute Availability Monitoring (TOS RAM) window to ZFW STMCs to indicate when TOS CDR routes, and TMI flights, such as EDCT need to be excluded
 - Display TOS reroute availability to ATC and FO users on the interface

ATD2 TOS Reroute Availability Monitor (TOS RAM)



Metroplex Planner TOS Reroute Availability Monitor APREO Schedule MIT Restrictions Dep Fix Closures Ground Stops TOS Operation **Destination (all routes) – Exclusion Filter TOS Submission** Select LGA, EWR, JFK, PHL, ORD, DEN Add Active O Inactive Airport: Reset CDR – Filter List CDR Remark Restricted Constraint NE NW CDR Remark Constraint Restricted V Via LOWGN **1N** Excl: AMA Set Via AKUNA **1N** Set. V Incl. LGA, EWR J3 Set Via HUDAD 1W Set: Via ZACHH 1E Set JV Set Restricted CDR Remark Constraint SE Restricted CDR Remark Constraint SW r Via WSTEX **1W** Via MRSSH **1E** Set. Set: r **2W** Set Via DARTZ **1S** Set: **3W** Set: Via NELYN Notes: **1**S Set: - Checking the restriction box will turn the 2-letter code red, and **2S** Set: assume the route will not be available for any destinations. - Setting an exclusion or an inclusion will turn the color to orange. **3S** Set Cancel Submit

5



CDR Availability Displayed on Map









- Current Limitations
 - Static RTC computation of TOS routes prevents FO from modifying the values
- Near-Term Capability
 - Provide FO with a menu to adjust RTC computation
 - Weight parameters on the Cost Factor
 - Minimum RTC value



Short Term RTC Parameters Menu



MP User – RTC Parameters **Relative Trajectory Cost** 2.0 air/surface ratio Default Cost Factor 5 minutes Minimum Value **Destination airports** Correction ORD, MDW Select -0.5 List 1 SAN, MSY Select +0.5 List 2 Correction Aircraft types List 1 CRJ9, DH8C Select -0.5 B772, B781 Select +0.5 List 2 Time of the day (UTC) Correction Period 1 1101 1700 -0.5 -Period 2 1701 2300 +0.5-Period 3 2301 0.0 0200 -Period 4 0201 1100 +1.0 Period 5 -

BOGUS Examples:

B781 to	o SAN at 1800 = 3.5
Default	2.0
Dest	0.5 (SAN)
AC type	0.5 (781)
Time	0.5 (2)
Total	3.5

DH8C to LGA at 1200 = 1.0Default 2.0 Dest 0.0 AC type -0.5 <u>Time -0.5</u> Total 1.0

Note:

- Rule-based parameters
- New FO parameters and new rules could be added as needed





		TOS Flight Menu - AAL2235								_ □	×				
7												Search		Clear	
Flight ID	Route	CDR	Dep Gate	Rwy	Dist nm	Add nm	RTC 🔺	Term Delay OFF	Total Delay OFF	Total Delay Savings OFF	ETOT	Eligibility State	Coord State		
			NORTH		642			+7	+22		00:38				
		DEN1W	WEST		613	-29	+5	-11	+4	+18	00:20	Candidate	Not Submitted		1998
		DENGC	WEST		828	+187	+59	-11	+4	+18	00:20	Potential	Not Submitted		888
		DEN1S	SOUTH		887	+245	+78	-11	+4	+18	00:20	Potential	Not Submitted		
		DEN2S	SOUTH		1018	+376	+120	-11	+4	+18	00:20	Potential	Not Submitted		
		DEN3S	SOUTH		1081	+440	+140	-11	+4	+18	00:20	Potential	Not Submitted		-

MP User – RTC Parameters – XXX1234									
Destination Aircraft type		DEN B738							
Parameters									
Сс	ost Factor 2.0	air/surface cost ratio							
Minimum Value 5 minutes									
Route	Term Gate	RTC	Delay Savings						
DEPDEN1W	North	5	18						
DEPDENGC	South	59	18						
DEPDEN1S	South	78	18						
DEPDEN2S	South	120	18						
DEPDEN3S	South	140	18						

ATE? Near, Mid and Longer Term Potential Capability

Near-Term Fall 2019

- TOS Route Availability Monitor (Oct 28th)
 - Manual entries by ZFW based on awareness of DCC's reroute restrictions
 - Updates based on terminal SWAP and fix closures
 - Single flight exclusion from TOS (by Operator or ATC)
- Dynamic RTC menu (Nov-Dec)

Mid-Term Potentials Stormy 20

- For Consideration For Stormy 20 (pending on feasibility and your feedback)
 - Inclusion of additional FO data, i.e. winds miles, for RTC and route computations
 - Automatic update in TOS RAM when flights and CDR route are available for reroute
 - Parsing of DCC Playbook reroute advisories
 - Parsing of FCAs
 - Exemption of EDCT flights when TOS reroute flies outside of an FCA
 - DCC's modification of Playbook to maximize use of existing CDR
 - Progress towards submitting TOS to TFM SWIM (CDRs)
 - Provide deterministic benefit pool with aggregated data

- Likely Beyond ATD-2
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- Current Limitations
 - ATD-2 system compute routes (filed and alternative) mile distances based on point-to-point 2-D trajectory
 - Airlines compute transit time that includes:
 - Direction of flow at the departure airport (done)
 - "Wind miles" correction based on direction and velocity of winds
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Ingest FO's TBD data via Java Message Service
 - Modify mileage, and/or use transit time, to account for winds in the ATD system
- Potential Mid-Term Synergies
 - Use of dynamic RTC





- Current Limitations
 - Static RTC computation of TOS routes prevents FO from modifying the values
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Leverage menu to adjust RTCs
 - Add new parameters, rules, and computation to prioritize rerouting of flights, as needed
- Potential Mid-Term Synergies
 - Use of wind/transit time data for RTC and delay savings





- Current Limitations
 - Downstream restrictions, such as DCC's reroute advisories prevent certain TOS CDR routes from being viable candidates to submit
 - Downstream restrictions, such as GDPs/AFPs prevent flights from being viable candidate for reroute
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Leverage TOS RAM and Map displays
 - Parse DCC reroute advisories to automatically detect when TOS/CDR and flights are impacted
 - Provide ATD system to DCC to give opportunities to modify reroutes advisories
- Potential Mid-Term Synergies
 - Exemption of EDCT on routes that are outside of FCA





- Current Limitations
 - EDCT flights who are subject to AFP/FCA and GDP are excluded in the TOS reroutes to comply with the Controlled Take Off Time
 - Not accounting for EDCT flights who would be exempted if rerouted outside of AFP/FCAs
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Analyze of benefit pool of flights subject to AFP/FCAs
 - 22% of EDCTs were driven by FCAs during 7/22-8/26
 - Parse AFP data to automatically detect when flights and which TOS/CDR are impacted
 - Identify TOS routes that would be exempt of AFP
 - Allow flight to be exempt when rerouted on a route outside of the FCA
- Potential Mid-Term Synergies
 - Parsing other NAS Wide TMIs from TFM Data, such as DCC's Reroute advisories



Use Cases with EDCT Flights (AFP Case) Mid-Term Potential





FCA case

The alternative route no longer crosses the arc and therefore the flight becomes exempt

Routes	Filed route	Alt Route	Time diff
UTOT	11:45	11:45	0min
EDCT	12:30	12:00	-30min
Flight time	03:30	03:45	+15min
STA (FCA)	16:00	15:45	-15min
Overall savings		00:15	-15min

Ideal capability would:

- Detect routes outside of FCAs
- Accounts for Wind miles in flight transit time
- Reschedule EDCT when rerouted





- Current Limitations
 - ATD system relies on static CDR routes
 - Initial test indicates that current TOS messages in TFM Data may be incomplete (RTC missing in messages)
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Making progress towards a TOS submission to SWIM via ATD system (actual data elements TBD)
 - Determine updates (event based?)
 - Develop and test SWIM messaging outside of CTOP
- Potential Mid-Term Synergies
 - Dynamic RTC





- Current Limitations
 - System identifies delay savings for one flight at the time
 - No metrics of potential aggregate delay savings
- Potential Mid-Term Capability
 - Show real-time metrics of predictable benefits
 - Identify benefit pool metrics (delay savings for multiple flights)
 - Identify deterministic mechanism to indicate real-time benefits
- Potential Synergies
 - Local and remote TMIs
 - Dynamic RTC

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- Current Limitations
 - ATC personnel relies on existing tool, such as the FDIO, to amend flights plans
 - ATC personnel is limited to approve static TOS routes (CDR)
 - Deployment of new version of PDRR/RAD on the Departure Viewer
 - at ZFW may be outside of ATD-2 demonstration
 - At DFW may not be feasible
 - (TOS) Routes in PDRR/RAD:
 - Are ranked order based on RTC (lowest RTC may not best route, unless only requested reroutes are listed in the TOS)
 - Do not time out (issue with updating TOS?)
 - PDRR/RAD does not alert ATC user when TOS has been submitted (requires phone call)
- Long-Term Potential
 - Use beta version of PDRR/RAD in the Departure Viewer at ZFW
 - Approval of submitted TOS via SWIM via PDRR/RAD at the Towers
- Potential Synergies
 - Submission of TOS via SWIM
 - Modification of TOS routes



Overview of RAD



i.	Route Amendment	_ ×
	Retrieve Routes Add Route Recently Sent Search DB Route Code: Get CDR Remove Flights	Show Flight / Route Color Protected Segments
Select the flights to be rerouted	Show Merge ID Current Routes Image: Current Routes RRDC00 Image: Current Routes RRDC000 Image: Current Routes RRDC000 Image: Current Routes RRDC000 Image: Current Routes RRDC000	015 Rte Opts
	Image: With State S	Rte Opts 📦
Construct the New Route	Assigned Routes MIDWEST_WX KDFW.LOREM.IPSUM.DOLOR.SIT.AMET.KATL RRDCCO	015
Merge the Current and New Route	Create Route Amendment: Merge Use Last Sent Optimize Route(s) Image: ALL P-Time Sec Image: AAL482 Image: AAL482 Image: AAL616 Image: AAL616 Image: BFG3214 2358	ctor TMI ID RRSTAT
Send to ERAM	Preview Undo Amendment will be sent for 0 flights	Help



TOS Options Visible in RAD



Note: the RAD would be available from the Departure Viewer

Recently Sent	Retrieve Routes Search DB Route Code:	Route Amendment Get CDR Add Route Remove Flights	Flight For	Displays all o in the curren one exists.
Show Merge ID	A (B (
🖌 🗹 AAL482	AAL482 Route Options		RRDCC015 Rte O	pts
🖌 🗹 AAL616	TMI Route Options	Reroute	(MULTIPLE) Rte O	pts
🖌 🗹 EFG321		MIDWEST WX	Rte O	pts
		MIDWEST_WX		
	KDFW.VELIT.SED.QUIA.NON.KEWR	MIDWEST_WX 😡 📥		
	TOS Options			
	KDFW.SED.NO.DELENIT.LEGENDOS.VI	M.NO.SOLUM.KEWR		
	KDFW.AD.LAUDEM.FACETE.QUALIS.QU	IE.PER.KEWR		
	KDFW.SED.NO.APERIRI.ACCUM.SAN.F	OREN.SIBUS.KEWR	RRDCC015	
	Add to Retrieved Routes Add to Amend	iment Cancel Help		
Create Route Amer	ndment: Merge Use Last Sent	Optimize Route(s)	Sector TMI ID RF	RSTAT
Will display up to	3 Assigned Route options			
	a scioli par. The TOS			
not ne	eed a scroll bar.	endment will be sent for 0 flights		





- Current Limitations
 - CDR in the TOS may conflict with NAS wide reroute restrictions
- Potential Long-Term Capability
 - Leverage existing parsing of NAS wide TMIs, such as Playbook advisories
 - Provide route modification options based on TBD criteria, such as partial CDR route segments, to comply with reroute restrictions, as needed
- Potential Long-Term Synergies
 - Wind data
 - Dynamic RTC
 - Parsing of NAS wide restrictions
 - Submission of TOS via SWIM
 - Use of PDRR/RAD and CPDLC-DCL



Use Cases with Route Modification Long-Term Potential









- Current Limitations
 - ATD system relies on static CDR routes
 - Initial test indicates that current TOS messages in TFM Data may be incomplete (RTC missing in messages)
- Potential Long-Term Capability
 - Leverage ATD-2 submission of TOS to SWIM
 - Data exchange to support TOS submission to SWIM?
 - Submission of dynamic ad-hoc TOS routes (beyond CDR)
- Potential Long-Term Synergies
 - Dynamic RTC
 - Approve TOS reroute with PDRR/RAD
 - Modification of TOS routes based on TMIs





- Current Limitations
 - EDCT flights who are subject to AFPs and GDPs are excluded in the TOS reroutes to comply with the Controlled Take Off Time
 - Unclear if EDCT flights are getting rescheduled in TFMS when ETD or its route change by the FO or ATC (to be verified)
- Potential Long-Term Capability
 - Reschedules EDCT *within* the ATD-system based on longer alternative route to comply to arrival time
 - Flight plan amendment for a reroute would update EDCT in the TFMS system
- Potential Synergies
 - Parsing other NAS Wide TMIs from TFM Data, such as DCC's Reroute advisories
 - Submit TOS to SWIM
 - Approve TOS reroute with PDRR-RAD

ATER Use Cases with EDCT Flights (GDP Case)



GDP case

Any alternative route remains subject to EDCT compliance (non-exempt)

Routes	Filed route	Alt route	Time diff
UTOT	11:45	11:45	0min
EDCT	12:30	12:15	-15min
Flight time	03:30	03:45	+15min
STA (dest)	16:00	16:00	0min
Overall savings		00:00	0min

Ideal capability would:

- Accounts for Wind miles in flight transit time
- Reschedule EDCT when rerouted
- Accounts for DCC advisories

ATTC: Near, Mid and Longer Term Potential Capability

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Backup





- Implement Lessons Learned from Stormy 19
- Develop Enhanced Capabilities
 - Demonstrate and evaluate benefits
 - Document Technology Transfer and Lessons Learned
 - Analyze potential benefits for future capability, as needed
- Collect Data
 - During operational use
 - At targeted dates
- Measure Benefits
 - Developing reports
 - Refinement of accuracy
 - Analyses of delay savings and other metrics of interests